



## Journal Article/Magazine/Newspaper Article

Three or more authors list first author followed by “, et al.”

Capitalize article title and enclose in quotations.

Capitalize and italicize journal title.

Volume include vol.

Author Last Name, First Name Middle Initial. “Article Title”. *Journal Title*, Volume, Issue, Publication Year, Page Numbers. *Database Name*, DOI.

Issue include no.

For newspaper articles, list as date, month & year.

Page numbers include pp. with dash in between.

DOI include if available. Exclude otherwise.

Holt, Frush Lanier, and Matthew D. Sweitzer. “More than a Black and White Issue: Ethnic identity, Social Dominance Orientation, and Support for the Black Lives Matter Movement.” *Self & Identity*, vol. 19, no. 1, 2020, pp. 16-31. *Academic Search Premier*, doi:10.1080/15298868.2018.1524788.

## Book

Author Last Name, First Name Middle Initial. *Title: Subtitle*. Publisher Name, Publication Year.

Is there an edition or volume? If so, put in parentheses (if both: edition first, volume second).

Author last name first, first name middle initial. For more than three authors, list first author then “et al.”

Capitalize all major words and italicize book title.

Capitalize publisher name.

Gillespie, Paula, and Neal Lerner. *Chaos: The Allyn and Bacon Guide to Peer Tutoring*. Allyn and Bacon, 2000.

## Website

Author Last Name, First Name Middle Initial. “Webpage Document/Section Title.” *Web Page Title*. Web Page URL. Date Accessed.

If no personal author, include organization name and capitalize major words.

Italicize web page title.

URL do not include https://, also link directly to the document.

If no publication date, enter full date of access.

Capitalize web document or section title and include in quotations.

National Association for the Advancement of Colored People. “NAACP Empowerment Programs.” *Empowerment Programs*. [www.naacp.org/empowerment-programs/](http://www.naacp.org/empowerment-programs/). Accessed 6 July 2015.



# CSUF Pollak Library MLA Style (9th Edition) - Quick Reference Guide

## In-Text Citations

When citing works in the body of a research paper, it is important to include the author(s) last name and page number where the direct quote or paraphrasing of the section from the source can be found. Here are some examples:

- According to Vasquez, “...the biggest challenges...” (57).
- ...described in a recent report (Velasquez 115).
- “...as noted in the findings” (Jackson et. al 42).
- Kendi’s *How to Be an Antiracist* examines...

### Additional Rules

No author(s)	The author of a work can be an individual, a group of people, an organization, or a government body. If no author is listed at all, do not list the author as anonymous. Instead, skip the author element and begin the entry with the title. Refer to MLA Handbook 5.3.
Two Authors	Include the authors in the order in which they are presented in the work. In a works cited, a comma is needed in addition to and to distinguish the names. Include both first names and surnames when mentioning the authors for the first time. In a parenthetical citation connect the surnames with and. <b>Example:</b> (Lemery and Auerbach 4-5)
3 or More Authors	List only the first author’s name followed by et al. in the parenthetical citation. <b>Example:</b> (Nickerson et al. 135)
Lengthy Quotes	A quotation that runs more than four lines in your paper should be formatted as a block quote indented half an inch from the left margin, no indent, no quotes. Refer to MLA Handbook 6.35
DOI (Digital Object Identifier)	When a DOI is available, include it in the works cited list entry instead of a URL or permalink. Refer to MLA Handbook 5.84.
Citing Websites Date of Access	An access date for an online work should generally be provided if the work lacks a publication date or if you suspect that the work has been altered or removed. Example. Accessed 25 Oct 2015. Refer to MLA Handbook 5.111.
New 9th Edition Guidance	<b>Manuscript Formatting</b> – Chapter 1. <b>Writing Advice</b> – Chapter 2 and 3. <b>Writing with Inclusive Language</b> – Chapter 3. <b>Creating a Works Cited List</b> – Chapter 5. <b>In-text Citations</b> – Chapter 6. <b>Using Notes</b> – Chapter 7. Copies available at the Research Center and at Circulation for limited check out.

## Listing Sources at the End of Your Paper (Works Cited)

At the end of the paper or report, list all sources alphabetically by author. Always indent the second and subsequent lines of the citation for each source in the **Works Cited**.

## MLA Additional Resources

This guide is meant to be a basic overview of MLA citations. For additional format types and examples, please see the resource links provided.

- [Purdue Online Writing Lab \(OWL\) - MLA](#)
- [MLA Sample Paper](#)
- [MLA Style Website](#)
- [Pollak Library MLA Citation Guide](#)
- [Get Help](#)